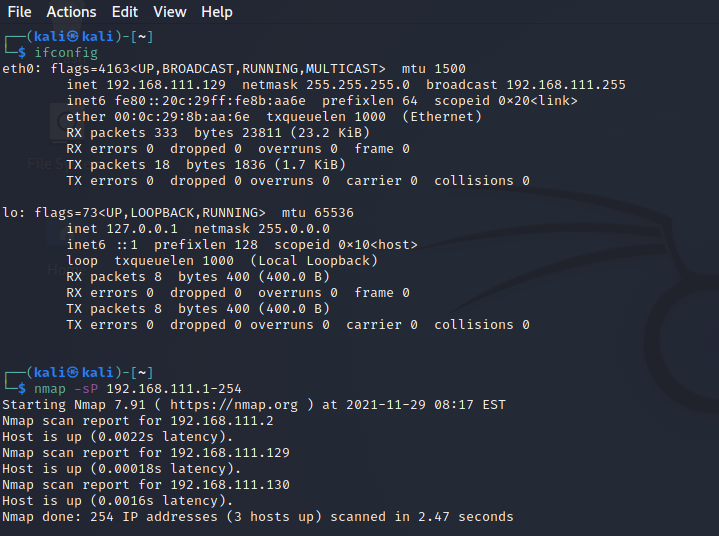
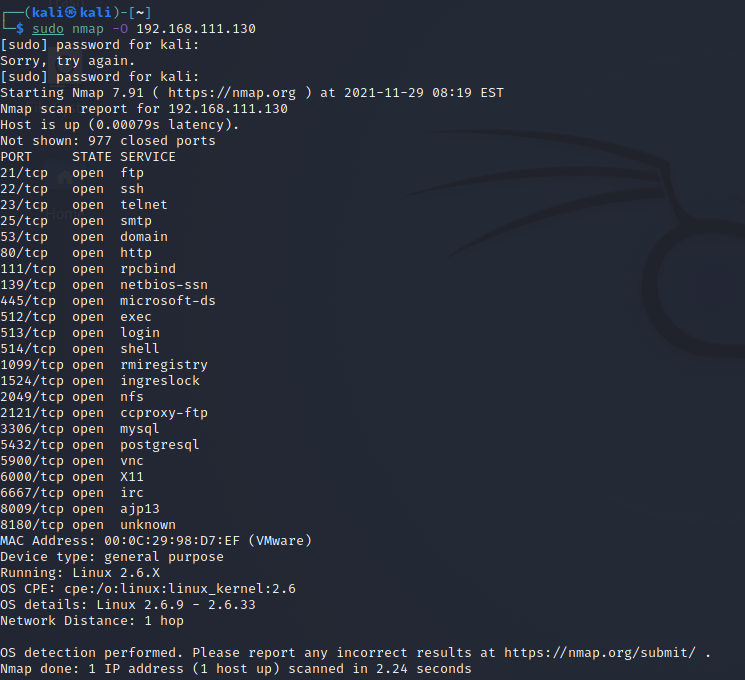
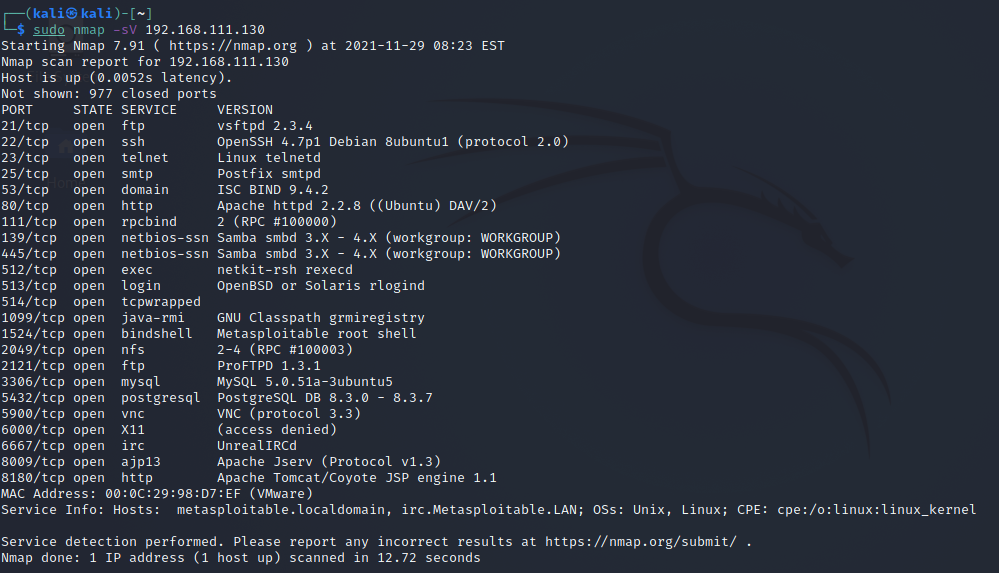
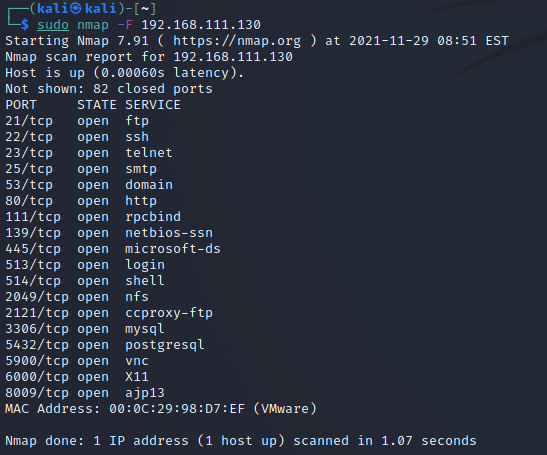
SCANNING

# NMAP SCANNING:









# MALTEGO:

## TARGET: byjus.com

